El artículo definido se usa con sustantivos específicos. No tiene género.

The desserts here are delicious.	Where is **the** bathroom?	**The** Pacific Ocean is **the** largest ocean.

Artículo Definido

the

¿Cuándo se usa?

1. Para referirse a algo que ya es conocido, específico, o se ha mencionado

2. Cuándo se asume que hay solamente uno de una cosa (es específico)

3. Antes de superlativos y números ordinales

4. Antes de nombres de monumentos, ríos, océanos, y desiertos (pero no con lagos)

5. Antes de un título único (normalmente que expresa rango o distinción)

   • Pero no cuándo un nombre sigue el título

Ejemplos:

I came here by taxi. <u>The</u> driver was very talkative.

<u>The</u> sunset was beautiful yesterday.

My house is <u>the</u> second one from the left.

<u>The</u> Great Wall of China can be seen from space.

<u>The</u> Pope is visiting Chile this week.

Pope <u>Francis</u> is visiting Chile this week.

¿Cuándo NO se usa?

1. Con un sustantivo o plural o no contable cuándo usado en un contexto general

2. Enfrente de algunos lugares o instituciones cuándo ya es claro cuál es su propósito

   • *school, church, home, bed, work*

3. Con la hora o día de la semana

4. Enfrente de los idiomas, actividades, comidas, o partes del cuerpo

I like <u>dogs</u>.

We go to <u>church</u> on Sundays.

I'm going <u>home</u> now. I want to go to <u>bed</u>.

It's <u>eight</u> o'clock.

<u>English</u> is a difficult language.

<u>Apples</u> are good for you.

Artículo Definido: *"The"*

→ *Mira el video en nuestro sitio* **idiomaPRO.com**

11

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A. Elige cuál de las dos opciones suena correcto: con o sin el articulo definido.

1. ☐ ~~I love the dogs.~~	☑ I love dogs.
2. ☐ Do you like the President Trump?	☐ Do you like President Trump?
3. ☐ The Pacific Ocean is very big.	☐ Pacific Ocean is very big.
4. ☐ Are you going to the work today?	☐ Are you going to work today?
5. ☐ The weather in California is nice.	☐ Weather in California is nice.
6. ☐ The Spanish is spoken in Mexico.	☐ Spanish is spoken in Mexico.
7. ☐ The teachers are great at this school.	☐ Teachers are great at this school.
8. ☐ We need to save the Amazon.	☐ We need to save Amazon.
9. ☐ The vegetables are good for your health.	☐ Vegetables are good for your health.
10. ☐ I like the soup at this restaurant.	☐ I like soup at this restaurant.

B. Traza un circulo donde falta el artículo definido. Después di la razón por usar el artículo definido.

1. My house (is last) one on the street.
2. How tall is Eiffel Tower?
3. Moon orbits Earth.
4. I love Chile. People are very nice.
5. Asia is biggest continent.
6. I love this restaurant. Food is great.
7. Statue of Liberty is in New York.
8. Boss wants to see you.
9. I want to visit Italy. Buildings are beautiful.
10. I'm going to airport.

3. ordinal
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

C. Al siguiente texto le falta la palabra "the" **10** veces. Pon una barra diagonal donde pertenece.

Next Saturday, my family and I are going to / zoo. My mom already bought the tickets last week. I'm excited to see all of exotic animals and learn about their habitats. trainers that take care of animals have an important job, making sure cages are clean and that animals are healthy. Some of species face the risk of extinction and that's why it's so important that we take care of environment. We must preserve natural beauty of planet and stop the possible extinction of these incredible creatures.

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11 A

1. ☐ I love the dogs.
2. ☐ Do you like the President Trump?
3. ☑ The Pacific Ocean is very big.
4. ☐ Are you going to the work today?
5. ☑ The weather in California is nice.
6. ☐ The Spanish is spoken in Mexico.
7. ☑ The teachers are great at this school.
8. ☑ We need to save the Amazon.
9. ☐ The vegetables are good for your health.
10. ☑ I like the soup at this restaurant.

☑ I love dogs.
☑ Do you like President Trump?
☐ Pacific Ocean is very big.
☑ Are you going to work today?
☐ Weather in California is nice.
☑ Spanish is spoken in Mexico.
☐ Teachers are great at this school.
☐ We need to save Amazon.
☑ Vegetables are good for your health.
☐ I like soup at this restaurant.

11 B

1. My house (is last) one on the street.
2. How tall (is Eiffel) Tower?
3. (Moon) orbits Earth.
4. I love Chile. (People) are very nice.
5. Asia (is biggest) continent.
6. I love this (restaurant. Food) is great.
7. (Statue) of Liberty is in New York.
8. (Boss) wants to see you.
9. I want to visit (Italy. Buildings) are beautiful.
10. I'm going (to airport.)

3. ordinal
4. monumento
2. hay solamente uno
1. algo ya mencionado/conocido
3. superlativo
1. algo ya mencionado/conocido
4. monumento
5. título
1. algo ya mencionado/conocido
2. hay solamente uno

11 C

Next Saturday, my family and I are going to/zoo. My mom already bought the tickets last week. I'm excited to see all of/exotic animals and learn about their habitats./trainers that take care of/animals have an important job, making sure/cages are clean and that/animals are healthy. Some of/species face the risk of extinction and that's why it's so important that we take care of/environment. We must preserve/natural beauty of/planet and stop the possible extinction of these incredible creatures.